## Senate Study Bill 1136 - Introduced

SENATE/HOUSE FILE \_\_\_\_\_
BY (PROPOSED ATTORNEY GENERAL BILL)

## A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act relating to defective motorcycles and autocycles
- 2 purchased or leased by consumers, making penalties
- applicable, and including applicability provisions.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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1 Section 1. Section 322G.2, subsection 13, Code 2021, is 2 amended to read as follows:
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- 3 13. "Motor vehicle" means a self-propelled vehicle purchased
- 4 or leased in this state, except as provided in section 322G.15,
- 5 and primarily designed for the transportation of persons or
- 6 property over public streets and highways, but does not include
- 7 mopeds, motorcycles, autocycles, motor homes, or vehicles over
- 8 fifteen thousand pounds gross vehicle weight rating.
- 9 Sec. 2. APPLICABILITY. This Act applies to motorcycles and
- 10 autocycles originally purchased or leased by consumers on or
- ll after July 1, 2021.
- 12 EXPLANATION
- The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.
- 15 Code chapter 322G (defective motor vehicles lemon law)
- 16 sets forth a consumer's right to obtain repairs to, replacement
- 17 of, or a refund on the purchase price of a defective motor
- 18 vehicle. The Code chapter also sets forth the duties of motor
- 19 vehicle manufacturers, informal dispute settlement procedures,
- 20 and certain other matters related to such rights. Under
- 21 current law, Code section 322G.2 defines "motor vehicle" to
- 22 exclude certain types of vehicles, including motorcycles and
- 23 autocycles. This bill strikes motorcycles and autocycles from
- 24 the exclusion, thereby making the provisions of Code chapter
- 25 322G applicable to motorcycles and autocycles.
- 26 Under current law, a violation by a manufacturer of Code
- 27 chapter 322G is an unfair or deceptive trade practice in
- 28 violation of Code section 714.16. Pursuant to Code section
- 29 714.16, the attorney general may investigate and commence
- 30 civil proceedings seeking restraining orders or injunctions
- 31 prohibiting persons from engaging in unlawful practices
- 32 or seeking termination of the business affairs of a person
- 33 engaging in unlawful practices. A civil penalty of up to
- 34 \$40,000 per violation may also be imposed by a court against
- 35 a person found to have committed an unlawful practice. By

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- 1 operation of law, motorcycle and autocycle manufacturers would
- 2 be subject to Code section 714.16 for violations of Code
- 3 chapter 322G under the bill.
- 4 The bill applies to motorcycles and autocycles originally
- 5 purchased or leased by consumers on or after July 1, 2021.